

Abbreviations are:
 BEEPS: Business Environment and Enterprise Performance Survey
 CU: Columbia University
 EIU: Economist Intelligence Unit
 FH: Freedom House, Nations in Transit
 II: Information International
 IMD: World Competitiveness Report of the Institute for Management Development
 MDB: A Multinational Development Bank
 PERC: Political and Economic Risk Consultancy, Hong Kong
 PwC: PricewaterhouseCoopers, Opacity Index
 TI/GI: Gallup International on behalf of Transparency International
 WBES: World Business Environment Survey of the World Bank
 WEF: Global Competitiveness Report of the World Economic Forum
 WMRC: World Markets Research Centre

This Excel-sheet provides the 2003 Corruption Perceptions Index and additional background data. For information on data and methodology please consult the press release and the framework document at <http://www.transparency.org> or <http://www.gwdg.de/~uwvw>.

| A "#" is given if the source mentioned in the column contributed to the assessment of a country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Country Rank | Country | 2003 CPI Score | Surveys Used | Standard Deviation | High-Low Range | Number Inst. | 90 percent confidence range | IMD 2003 | IMD 2001 | IMD 2002 | PERC 2001 | GCR 2002 | GCR 2003 | GCR 2001 | WBES 2001 | EIU 2003 | PwC 2001 | FH 2003 | TI/GI 2002 | CU 2003 | WMRC 2002 | BEEPS02 | II 2003 | MDB 2002 |
| 1 | Finland | 9,7 | 8 | 0,3 | 9.2 - 10.0 | 4 | 9.5 - 9.9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Iceland | 9,6 | 7 | 0,3 | 9.2 - 10.0 | 3 | 9.4 - 9.7 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Denmark | 9,5 | 9 | 0,4 | 8.8 - 9.9 | 5 | 9.3 - 9.7 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | | # | # | | | |
| 3 | New Zealand | 9,5 | 8 | 0,2 | 9.2 - 9.6 | 4 | 9.4 - 9.6 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | | | # | | | |
| 5 | Singapore | 9,4 | 12 | 0,1 | 9.2 - 9.5 | 9 | 9.3 - 9.4 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | |
| 6 | Sweden | 9,3 | 11 | 0,2 | 8.8 - 9.6 | 7 | 9.2 - 9.4 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | |
| 7 | Netherlands | 8,9 | 9 | 0,3 | 8.5 - 9.3 | 5 | 8.7 - 9.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | |
| 8 | Australia | 8,8 | 12 | 0,9 | 6.7 - 9.5 | 7 | 8.3 - 9.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 8 | Norway | 8,8 | 8 | 0,5 | 8.0 - 9.3 | 4 | 8.5 - 9.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | | | # | | | |
| 8 | Switzerland | 8,8 | 9 | 0,8 | 6.9 - 9.4 | 5 | 8.3 - 9.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | |
| 11 | Canada | 8,7 | 12 | 0,9 | 6.5 - 9.4 | 8 | 8.2 - 9.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 11 | Luxembourg | 8,7 | 6 | 0,4 | 8.0 - 9.2 | 3 | 8.4 - 8.9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | | | # | | | |
| 11 | United Kingdom | 8,7 | 13 | 0,5 | 7.8 - 9.2 | 9 | 8.5 - 8.9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 14 | Austria | 8,0 | 9 | 0,7 | 7.3 - 9.3 | 5 | 7.7 - 8.4 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | |
| 14 | Hong Kong | 8,0 | 11 | 1,1 | 5.6 - 9.3 | 8 | 7.4 - 8.5 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | |
| 16 | Germany | 7,7 | 11 | 1,2 | 4.9 - 9.2 | 7 | 7.1 - 8.2 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | |
| 17 | Belgium | 7,6 | 9 | 0,9 | 6.6 - 9.2 | 5 | 7.1 - 8.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | # | # | | | |
| 18 | Ireland | 7,5 | 9 | 0,7 | 6.5 - 8.8 | 5 | 7.1 - 7.9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | | # | # | | | |
| 18 | USA | 7,5 | 13 | 1,2 | 4.9 - 9.2 | 9 | 6.9 - 8.0 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 20 | Chile | 7,4 | 12 | 0,9 | 5.6 - 8.8 | 8 | 6.9 - 7.7 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | # |
| 21 | Israel | 7,0 | 10 | 1,2 | 4.7 - 8.1 | 6 | 6.3 - 7.6 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | |
| 21 | Japan | 7,0 | 13 | 1,1 | 5.5 - 8.8 | 9 | 6.5 - 7.4 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 23 | France | 6,9 | 12 | 1,1 | 4.8 - 9.0 | 8 | 6.3 - 7.4 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 23 | Spain | 6,9 | 11 | 0,8 | 5.2 - 7.8 | 7 | 6.5 - 7.2 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | |
| 25 | Portugal | 6,6 | 9 | 1,2 | 4.9 - 8.1 | 5 | 5.9 - 7.2 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | |
| 26 | Oman | 6,3 | 4 | 0,9 | 5.5 - 7.3 | 4 | 5.8 - 7.0 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | # |
| 27 | Bahrain | 6,1 | 3 | 1,1 | 5.5 - 7.4 | 3 | 5.5 - 6.8 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | # |
| 27 | Cyprus | 6,1 | 3 | 1,6 | 4.7 - 7.8 | 3 | 4.7 - 7.2 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | |
| 29 | Slovenia | 5,9 | 12 | 1,2 | 4.7 - 8.8 | 8 | 5.4 - 6.6 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | |
| 30 | Botswana | 5,7 | 6 | 0,9 | 4.7 - 7.3 | 5 | 5.2 - 6.3 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | |
| 30 | Taiwan | 5,7 | 13 | 1,0 | 3.6 - 7.8 | 9 | 5.3 - 6.2 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 32 | Qatar | 5,6 | 3 | 0,1 | 5.5 - 5.7 | 3 | 5.5 - 5.6 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | # |
| 33 | Estonia | 5,5 | 12 | 0,6 | 4.7 - 6.6 | 8 | 5.3 - 5.8 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | |
| 33 | Uruguay | 5,5 | 7 | 1,1 | 4.1 - 7.4 | 5 | 4.9 - 6.2 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | |
| 35 | Italy | 5,3 | 11 | 1,1 | 3.3 - 7.3 | 7 | 4.7 - 5.8 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | |
| 35 | Kuwait | 5,3 | 4 | 1,7 | 3.3 - 7.4 | 4 | 3.8 - 6.3 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | # |
| 37 | Malaysia | 5,2 | 13 | 1,1 | 3.6 - 8.0 | 9 | 4.8 - 5.8 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | | # |
| 37 | United Arab Emirates | 5,2 | 3 | 0,5 | 4.6 - 5.6 | 3 | 4.6 - 5.5 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | # |
| 39 | Tunisia | 4,9 | 6 | 0,7 | 3.6 - 5.6 | 5 | 4.4 - 5.3 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | |
| 40 | Hungary | 4,8 | 13 | 0,6 | 4.0 - 5.6 | 9 | 4.5 - 5.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | |
| 41 | Lithuania | 4,7 | 10 | 1,6 | 3.0 - 7.7 | 8 | 4.0 - 5.6 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | |
| 41 | Namibia | 4,7 | 6 | 1,3 | 3.6 - 6.6 | 5 | 4.0 - 5.6 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | |
| 43 | Cuba | 4,6 | 3 | 1,0 | 3.6 - 5.5 | 3 | 3.6 - 4.9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | |
| 43 | Jordan | 4,6 | 7 | 1,1 | 3.6 - 6.5 | 5 | 4.0 - 5.3 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | # |
| 43 | Trinidad and Tobago | 4,6 | 6 | 1,3 | 3.4 - 6.9 | 4 | 3.9 - 5.5 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | |
| 46 | Belize | 4,5 | 3 | 0,9 | 3.6 - 5.5 | 3 | 3.6 - 5.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | |
| 46 | Saudi Arabia | 4,5 | 4 | 2,0 | 2.8 - 7.4 | 4 | 3.2 - 5.9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | # | # | | | # |
| 48 | Mauritius | 4,4 | 5 | 0,7 | 3.6 - 5.5 | 3 | 4.0 - 4.9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | |
| 48 | South Africa | 4,4 | 12 | 0,6 | 3.6 - 5.5 | 8 | 4.1 - 4.7 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | # |
| 50 | Costa Rica | 4,3 | 8 | 0,7 | 3.5 - 5.5 | 6 | 4.0 - 4.7 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | # |
| 50 | Greece | 4,3 | 9 | 0,8 | 3.7 - 5.6 | 5 | 3.9 - 4.8 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | | | # | | | |
| 50 | South Korea | 4,3 | 12 | 1,0 | 2.0 - 5.6 | 9 | 3.8 - 4.8 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | | | # |
| 53 | Belarus | 4,2 | 5 | 1,8 | 2.0 - 5.8 | 5 | 2.8 - 5.3 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | # | | |
| 54 | Brazil | 3,9 | 12 | 0,5 | 3.3 - 4.7 | 8 | 3.7 - 4.1 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | # | # | | | # |

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A "#" is given if the source mentioned in the column contributed to the assessment of a country | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---|--|--|
| Country Rank | Country | 2003 CPI Score | Surveys Used | Standard Deviation | High-Low Range | Number Inst. | 90 percent confidence range | IMD 2003 | IMD 2001 | IMD 2002 | PERC 2001 | GCR 2002 | GCR 2003 | GCR 2001 | WBES 2001 | EIU 2003 | PwC 2001 | FH 2003 | TI/GI 2002 | CU 2003 | WMRC 2002 | BEEPS02 | II 2003 | IMB 2002 | | | |
| 54 | Bulgaria | 3,9 | 10 | 0,9 | 2,8 - 5,7 | 8 | 3,5 - 4,4 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 54 | Czech Republic | 3,9 | 12 | 0,9 | 2,6 - 5,6 | 8 | 3,5 - 4,3 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 57 | Jamaica | 3,8 | 5 | 0,4 | 3,3 - 4,3 | 3 | 3,5 - 4,1 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 57 | Latvia | 3,8 | 7 | 0,4 | 3,4 - 4,7 | 5 | 3,6 - 4,1 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 59 | Colombia | 3,7 | 11 | 0,5 | 2,7 - 4,4 | 7 | 3,4 - 3,9 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 59 | Croatia | 3,7 | 8 | 0,6 | 2,6 - 4,7 | 7 | 3,3 - 4,0 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 59 | El Salvador | 3,7 | 7 | 1,5 | 2,0 - 6,3 | 5 | 2,8 - 4,7 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 59 | Peru | 3,7 | 9 | 0,6 | 2,7 - 4,9 | 7 | 3,4 - 4,0 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 59 | Slovakia | 3,7 | 11 | 0,7 | 2,9 - 4,7 | 7 | 3,4 - 4,0 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 64 | Mexico | 3,6 | 12 | 0,6 | 2,4 - 4,9 | 8 | 3,4 - 3,9 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 64 | Poland | 3,6 | 14 | 1,1 | 2,4 - 5,6 | 10 | 3,2 - 4,2 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 66 | China | 3,4 | 13 | 1,0 | 2,0 - 5,5 | 9 | 3,0 - 3,9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 66 | Panama | 3,4 | 7 | 0,8 | 2,7 - 5,0 | 5 | 3,0 - 4,0 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 66 | Sri Lanka | 3,4 | 7 | 0,7 | 2,4 - 4,4 | 5 | 3,0 - 3,8 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 66 | Syria | 3,4 | 4 | 1,3 | 2,0 - 5,0 | 4 | 2,4 - 4,2 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 70 | Bosnia & Herzegovina | 3,3 | 6 | 0,7 | 2,2 - 3,9 | 6 | 2,8 - 3,6 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 70 | Dominican Republic | 3,3 | 6 | 0,4 | 2,7 - 3,8 | 4 | 3,0 - 3,5 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 70 | Egypt | 3,3 | 9 | 1,3 | 1,8 - 5,3 | 8 | 2,7 - 4,0 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 70 | Ghana | 3,3 | 6 | 0,9 | 2,7 - 5,0 | 6 | 2,9 - 4,0 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 70 | Morocco | 3,3 | 5 | 1,3 | 2,4 - 5,5 | 3 | 2,5 - 4,3 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 70 | Thailand | 3,3 | 13 | 0,9 | 1,4 - 4,4 | 9 | 2,8 - 3,6 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 76 | Senegal | 3,2 | 6 | 1,2 | 2,2 - 5,5 | 6 | 2,6 - 4,1 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 77 | Turkey | 3,1 | 14 | 0,9 | 1,8 - 5,4 | 10 | 2,8 - 3,5 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 78 | Armenia | 3,0 | 5 | 0,8 | 2,2 - 4,1 | 5 | 2,4 - 3,6 | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 78 | Iran | 3,0 | 4 | 1,0 | 1,5 - 3,6 | 4 | 1,9 - 3,5 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 78 | Lebanon | 3,0 | 4 | 0,8 | 2,1 - 3,6 | 4 | 2,3 - 3,3 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 78 | Mali | 3,0 | 3 | 1,8 | 1,4 - 5,0 | 3 | 1,4 - 4,2 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 78 | Palestine | 3,0 | 3 | 1,2 | 2,0 - 4,3 | 3 | 2,0 - 3,8 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 83 | India | 2,8 | 14 | 0,4 | 2,1 - 3,6 | 10 | 2,6 - 2,9 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 83 | Malawi | 2,8 | 4 | 1,2 | 2,0 - 4,4 | 4 | 2,0 - 3,7 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 83 | Romania | 2,8 | 12 | 1,0 | 1,6 - 5,0 | 10 | 2,4 - 3,3 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 86 | Mozambique | 2,7 | 5 | 0,7 | 2,0 - 3,6 | 5 | 2,2 - 3,2 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 86 | Russia | 2,7 | 16 | 0,8 | 1,4 - 4,9 | 12 | 2,4 - 3,0 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 88 | Algeria | 2,6 | 4 | 0,5 | 2,0 - 3,0 | 4 | 2,2 - 2,9 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 88 | Madagascar | 2,6 | 3 | 1,8 | 1,2 - 4,7 | 3 | 1,2 - 3,7 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 88 | Nicaragua | 2,6 | 7 | 0,5 | 2,0 - 3,3 | 5 | 2,3 - 2,9 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 88 | Yemen | 2,6 | 4 | 0,7 | 2,0 - 3,4 | 4 | 2,1 - 3,1 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Albania | 2,5 | 5 | 0,6 | 1,9 - 3,2 | 5 | 2,1 - 3,0 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Argentina | 2,5 | 12 | 0,5 | 1,6 - 3,2 | 8 | 2,2 - 2,7 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Ethiopia | 2,5 | 5 | 0,8 | 1,5 - 3,6 | 5 | 2,0 - 3,0 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Gambia | 2,5 | 4 | 0,9 | 1,5 - 3,6 | 4 | 1,7 - 3,1 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Pakistan | 2,5 | 7 | 0,9 | 1,5 - 3,9 | 7 | 2,0 - 3,0 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Philippines | 2,5 | 12 | 0,5 | 1,6 - 3,6 | 8 | 2,2 - 2,7 | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Tanzania | 2,5 | 6 | 0,6 | 2,0 - 3,3 | 6 | 2,1 - 2,8 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 92 | Zambia | 2,5 | 5 | 0,6 | 2,0 - 3,3 | 5 | 2,1 - 2,9 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 100 | Guatemala | 2,4 | 8 | 0,6 | 1,5 - 3,4 | 6 | 2,1 - 2,7 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 100 | Kazakhstan | 2,4 | 7 | 0,9 | 1,6 - 3,8 | 7 | 1,9 - 3,0 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 100 | Moldova | 2,4 | 5 | 0,8 | 1,6 - 3,6 | 5 | 1,9 - 3,0 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 100 | Uzbekistan | 2,4 | 6 | 0,5 | 2,0 - 3,3 | 6 | 2,2 - 2,8 | | | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 100 | Venezuela | 2,4 | 12 | 0,5 | 1,4 - 3,1 | 8 | 2,1 - 2,6 | # | # | # | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 100 | Vietnam | 2,4 | 8 | 0,8 | 1,4 - 3,6 | 6 | 1,9 - 2,8 | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 106 | Bolivia | 2,3 | 6 | 0,4 | 1,9 - 2,9 | 4 | 2,0 - 2,5 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 106 | Honduras | 2,3 | 7 | 0,6 | 1,4 - 3,3 | 5 | 2,0 - 2,7 | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |
| 106 | Macedonia | 2,3 | 5 | 0,3 | 2,0 - 2,7 | 5 | 2,1 - 2,5 | | | | | | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | | |

Cell: C4

Comment: 2003 CPI Score -

relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Cell: D4

Comment: Surveys Used -

refers to the number of surveys that assessed a country's performance. 17 surveys were used and at least 3 surveys were required for a country to be included in the CPI.

Cell: E4

Comment: Standard Deviation -

indicates differences in the values of the sources. As indicated by colors, values below 0.5 indicate agreement, values between 0.5 and 0.9 indicate some agreement, while values equal or larger than 1 indicate disagreement.

Cell: F4

Comment: High-Low Range -

provides the highest and lowest values of the sources.

Cell: G4

Comment: Number Institutions -

refers to the number of independent institutions that assessed a country's performance. Since some institutions provided more than one survey, this amount must be smaller than that reported in column D.

Cell: H4

Comment: 90 percent confidence range -

provides a range of possible values of the CPI score. This reflects how a country's score may vary, depending on measurement precision. With 5 percent probability the score is above this range and with another 5 percent it is below. A non-parametric BC-approach has been utilized for this purpose. For details to this methodology see Efron and Tibshirani (1993), "An Introduction to the Bootstrap". This interval, particularly when only three sources are available, should only be regarded as a rough guide.